Dear IAOP member,

As the newly-elected Secretary/Treasurer of IAOP I hope to follow in the footsteps of my distinguished predecessors.

In this newsletter you will find the minutes of the IAOP General Meeting held in Madrid in September 2004. The XIth Congress on Oral Medicine and Oral Pathology was well-attended thanks to the efforts of the local organising committee led by Antonio Bascones.

The next IAOP Congress will be held in Brisbane, Australia, from 21-25 June 2006, shortly before the International Association for Dental Research conference in the same city. The Congress website address is www.icms.com.au/iaop2006

IAOP Council has been kind enough to provide funding to establish a new IAOP website. The IAOP website is currently hosted by the Eastman Dental Institute and our thanks go to that institution for continuing to provide this facility. IAOP has now secured the use of the domain name www.IAOP.com. A new website is being developed and will be launched soon.

At the recent meeting a new Council was elected (see column on left of this page). The email addresses of the new Officers and Councillors are:

President: Roman Carlos. roman@guate.net.gt
President-elect: Paul Speight - p.speight@sheffield.ac.uk
Past President: Gordon MacDonald - d.g.macdonald@dental.gla.ac.uk
Secretary/Treasurer: Michael Aldred - michael_aldred@bigpond.com
Councillors:
Africa: Willie van Heerden - wvheerd@medic.up.ac.za
Asia: Takashi Takata - ttakata@hiroshima-u.ac.jp
Australasia: Alison Rich - alison.rich@stonebow.otago.ac.nz
Europe: Dan Dayan - ddayan@post.tau.ac.il
North America: John Wright - jwright@tambled.edu
Latin America: Wilson Delgado-Azafiero - wdelgado@upch.edu.pe

Michael Aldred
Secretary/Treasurer
Email michael_aldred@bigpond.com

Contents
Letter from the President .................................................. Page 2
XIth International Congress, Madrid, Spain, September 2004 .......... Page 3
Oral cancer meeting. Call for expressions of interest – IAOP 2010 .... Page 4
IAOP – beware of imitations, News from IAOP Councillors .......... Page 5
Obituary – Alan Drinnan. Appointment at Griffith University, Australia Page 6
WHO books ..................................................................... Page 7
Minutes of General Meeting, September 2004 ......................... Page 8
Subscriptions ..................................................................... Page 10
New member application form – please circulate widely ............. Page 11
Credit card subscription payment form ................................. Page 12
Dear Colleagues:

It is a privilege for me to temporarily serve you as President of the IAOP. During my term I feel fortunate to be working with an outstanding group of persons, each Councillor, the President-Elect, and the new Secretary. I feel also proud to announce that the Local Organizing Committee for our next meeting in Brisbane, Australia, in 2006 is already working very hard to present us with an exciting scientific programme and social events which are already at an advanced stage. Congratulations to each of them.

During the immediate past meeting in Madrid it became clearly evident that a number of outstanding oral papers and posters were presented. I mention this only to speak of the high scientific level of research of several members of the IAOP and the most important contributions made to the field of pathology and medicine in general. Our specialty is an angular stone in science to improve human health and provides, and will continue to provide, better understanding of the mechanisms of many important diseases seen in the oral and maxillofacial region. At this point I consider it important to highlight the importance of international cooperation between Universities and research centers in developed and developing countries, particularly those with large outpatient clinics and biopsy services, and to support Post-graduate programmes already established. Through this type of cooperation our understanding of the socioeconomic, anthropologic and geographic differences important to the etiopathogenesis of some diseases will improve.

In these times of war and ethnic confrontations, science and research are an important link for peace and a tool to bring humans together in the common effort to improve our quality of life. The world is currently spending US$ 28.00 in lethal weapons per capita per year and only US$ 0.18 in health per capita. This must be changed and it is our duty in the IAOP to work in this respect.

During the last Council Meeting in Madrid it was decided that IAOP funds will be used to cover air travel and registration fees for one post-graduate student or teacher from regions in which socio-economic troubles prevent more participation. This is only a first step toward solidarity between IAOP members.

I assure you that every Council Member will give their best personal efforts to serve each of you in the way of excellence you deserve.

Sincerely,

Roman Carlos
Report on the XIIth International Congress on Oral Pathology and Medicine, Madrid, Spain, 6-11 September 2004

381 delegates attended the XIIth International Congress held at the Faculty of Dentistry in Madrid. The host country was well represented with 164 delegates, 95 from other parts of Europe registered, 64 came from Japan, Korea and other south east Asian countries, 33 from Latin America, 11 from the USA and Canada as well as 14 from other countries.

Pre-congress continuing education courses were well-attended. These courses were:
- Diagnosis and management of non-plaque related periodontal conditions
- Basic processes of oral inflammatory and immune responses in oral diseases
- New perspectives in oral candidosis
- Histopathological seminar: oral pathology
- Update of tumours of the salivary glands
- Soft tissue tumours of the oral cavity.

The scientific programme was a great success with a combination of plenary lectures, symposia, workshops and free papers. 268 papers were presented at the meeting, of which 76 were oral presentations and 192 were posters. There were 52 invited speakers and course presenters.

Social events organized by the local committee, chaired by Antonio Bascones, included a cocktail reception hosted by the Mayor of Madrid at Jardines de Cecilio Rodriguez, a cultural spectacle at Centro Cultural de la Villa de Madrid, a cultural event at the Casino de Madrid and the Gala Dinner.

The IAOP Prize for the best oral communication was awarded to Dr Keith Hunter of the University of Glasgow.
Aims and purpose: This is the first of a series of three major, 2 day, international scientific meetings to be held primarily under the auspices of the Section of Odontology of the Royal Society of Medicine during 2005 – the Bicentenary year of the RSM.

These meetings, Risk Management for H&N Cancers in May, for Dental Caries on June 7/8; and Risk Management for Periodontal Diseases on September 21/22, are a follow up to the series of Risk Markers for Oral Diseases held during the 1989/90 academic year and published by Cambridge University Press in 1991. We aim to examine the progress of science in the past 15 years, and set out in new publications the evidence base for practical and cost-effective prevention and treatment of these diseases.

Posters of original work are welcome, addressing topics covered in the main themes below. The Section of Odontology President’s Prize, and the annual BAHNO Poster Prize, will be awarded for the best posters, judged by a panel of senior scientists.

For further information and registration please visit the conference website

http://www.rsm.ac.uk/academ/smtodont.htm

Call for expressions of interest – IAOP meeting 2010

Expressions of interest are invited from interested parties to host the 15th International Congress on Oral Pathology and Medicine in 2010. One expression of interest has already been received from South Korea. This and any other applications will be considered by IAOP Council in due course. The closing date for expressions of interest is the end of April 2005. Please forward these to the Secretary/Treasurer.
IAOP – beware of imitations

So, you’re a member of IAOP? But are you a member of the real IAOP? A brief internet search has shown that there are a number of other organisations which also use the abbreviation IAOP. Some members will be aware of the existence of the Indian Association of Oral and Maxillo-Facial Pathologists, which is sometimes represented as IAOP rather than the technically correct but more cumbersome IAOMFP. Other groups using the initials IAOP include the following:

Irish Association of Older People
Inter-Africa Order of Preachers
International Association of Orthotics & Prosthetics
International Association Of Psychics
International Academy of Offshore Planners
International Association of Outplacement Professionals
International Association of Online Professionals

In addition to these organisations, IAOP can also stand for:

International Affairs Officer Programme
Indian Astronomy Olympiad Programme
Integrated Annual Operations Plans
Industry-Adjusted Operating Performance
Infrastructure Assurance Outreach Programme
Incoming And Outgoing Processes
Intercentre Aircraft OPerations
Index to African Official Publications
Individual Air Outlet Panel
Intelligent Agent Oriented Programming
Integral Annual Operational Plans
Innovative Approaches to Outer Planetary exploration
Intercenter Aircraft Operations Panel
International Administrative Officers Programme
Idiopathic Apnoea Of Prematurity

Next time you receive a notice for your subscription to IAOP, make sure you send your money to the correct IAOP!

News from IAOP Councillor for Asia

It is my great pleasure and honour to proactively contribute to the development of IAOP as a councillor from Asian countries where the roles and effects of Oral Pathology are crucially important. At the 12th IAOP Meeting in Singapore in 2002, people from Asian countries discussed a meeting of an Asian Society of Oral Maxillofacial Pathology (ASOMP) to promote scientific and personnel exchanges among the countries.

Based on the agreements in Singapore that ASOMP would be held biennially in the years between IAOP meetings, the first meeting was jointly held in conjunction with the 14th Meeting of the Japanese Society for Oral Pathology in Awaji in 2003. The delegates enjoyed a successful meeting and reaffirmed the significance of face-to-face communication.

The Korean Academy of Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology (KAOMP) will host the next ASOMP meeting in Seoul on May 27, 2005. Professor Jin Kim, President of KAOMP, expects that the participation at this meeting of oral pathologists, oral surgeons and other scientists who are working in the dental field in Asia will contribute to the improvement of both academic and social communication among Asian oral scientists.

For more details, please email:

op3@yumc.yonsei.ac.kr
or
jink@yumc.yonsei.ac.kr

Hope to see you in Seoul.

With best wishes.

Takashi Takata
Councillor for Asia
E-mail: ttakata@hiroshima-u.ac.jp
Appointment of Newell Johnson as Inaugural Dean of new Dental School at Griffith University, Australia

IAOP congratulates Newell Johnson on his appointment as Dean and Head of School at Griffith University’s School of Dentistry and Oral Health located on the Gold Coast, Queensland, Australia. He will take up the position in March 2005.

His move to Griffith University will provide the opportunity to develop new relationships, particularly in rural and remote communities of Australia and outwards to regional neighbours including Papua New Guinea and the Pacific Islands.

Pro-Vice Chancellor Professor Allan Cripps said: “In establishing the first new dental school in Australia in close to 60 years, we have the opportunity to develop programmes that are extremely innovative. In particular we are focussing on providing our students with unique opportunities to integrate with others across the oral health team in streams including dentistry, oral health therapy and dental technology.”

The school will move into the new $36 million Medical School and Oral Health Centre adjacent to the Gold Coast Hospital at Southport, in April next year. The facility includes a 54-chair dental clinic.

Newell Johnson is an Australian who graduated from the University of Melbourne and has since spent most of his professional life in the United Kingdom.

He is currently head of the Oral Health Research Group within the Dental Institute at King’s College London and Director of the World Health Organisation (WHO) Collaborating Centre for Oral Cancer and Precancer. At present he is President of the British Society for Dental Research – the UK Division of the International Association for Dental Research, and of the Section of Odontology of the Royal Society of Medicine. He was recently year awarded the peer-selected John Tome’s Medal for outstanding services to the profession and the British Dental Association. In addition to this, next month Newell is to be the recipient of the IADR Distinguished Scientist Award for Oral Pathology and Medicine in 2005.

Newell is keen to return to Australia and make a contribution to the profession in both educational and research terms.

OBITUARY

Alan J. Drinnan

Alan Drinnan died on January 8th 2004 at the age of 71 as a result of long-standing heart disease.

He was born in Bristol of Scottish and English ancestry and grew up and was educated in that city, attending the Bluecoat School and the University of Bristol where he graduated in Dentistry and then in Medicine. In 1962 he came to the State University of New York in Buffalo and never left. He took the specialty programme in oral pathology under Dr George Green and was subsequently recruited to the Faculty. He became Chairman of the Department of Oral Diagnostic Sciences and Head of the Dental Department at Buffalo General Hospital, both of which positions he held for over 30 years. He retired in 2002 as Distinguished Service Professor.

In his youth he was a notable second row rugby forward, playing for his school, university and regiment while on national service in Germany. He also had great musical talents and could play virtually any instrument, including the didgeridoo which was a memento of a visit to Australia. While captaining his school rugby team, he also was playing second violin in the English National Youth Orchestra.

In Buffalo he took to the airwaves and was host of a weekly interview programme on the Public Broadcasting System, PBS, for twenty years. He also moderated political debates between candidates during federal elections on PBS and ABC.

He was President of this Association, President of the American Academy of Oral Pathology and President of the American Board of Oral Pathology, the examining body for persons aspiring to specialty status in the USA.

He wrote extensively and was much in demand as a lecturer at professional meetings worldwide. He was an amusing and stimulating speaker and an excellent teacher. He also initiated the Bulletin Board of Oral Pathology (BBOP) on the internet, which now has more than 700 subscribers.

But for those who had the good fortune to know Alan and his wife Rita, he will be most remembered for his warmth, his humanity, and his wit.

He is survived by his wife, son, daughter and four grandsons.

Funds are being collected to establish a memorial lectureship in his name. Contributions may be sent to Ms. M. Penque, 355 Squire Hall, University of Buffalo School of Dental Medicine, 3435 Main Street, Buffalo, New York, U.S.A. 14214-3008.

James Main
Pathology and Genetics of Tumours of the Skin
IARC WHO Classification of Tumours, No 6

In press
ISBN: 92 832 2414 0
US $ 109.80

Summary
This volume covers keratinocytic, melanocytic, appendageal, haematopoietic, soft tissue and neural tumours, as well as inherited tumour syndromes. Each entity is extensively discussed with information on clinicopathological, epidemiological, immunophenotypic and genetic aspects of these diseases.

Coming soon:

Pathology and Genetics of Tumours of the Head and Neck
IARC WHO Classification of Tumours, No 9
Editor: John Eveson

Due for publication in 2005
ISBN: 92 832 2417 5
US $ 109.80

Summary
This volume covers tumours of the nasal cavity and paranasal sinuses, of the nasopharynx, of the hypopharynx, larynx and trachea, of the oral cavity and oropharynx, of salivary glands, as well as odontogenic tumours, tumours of the ear, the paraganglionic system, and inherited tumour syndromes. Each entity is extensively discussed with information on clinicopathological, epidemiological, immunophenotypic and genetic aspects of these diseases.

Source: http://www.who.int/bookorders/anglais/detart1.jsp?sesslan=1&codlan=1&codcol=70&codcch=9

If you have received this newsletter as a hard copy, this is because we don’t have your email address on file. To keep the costs of running IAOP to a minimum, future newsletters will be sent out as pdf file attachments unless you elect to receive a hard copy.

Please send your email address to:
michael_aldred@bigpond.com

Subject line: IAOP

If you wish to receive a hard copy rather than an electronic version I need to know, so let me have this information somehow.
International Association of Oral Pathologists

XIIIth Biennial Congress
Minutes of a General Meeting of the Association held at 17.30pm on Wednesday 8 September 2004
at the Faculty of Dentistry, Madrid

Present: Gordon MacDonald (President and Chairman), Roman Carlos (President-Elect), Colin Smith (Past-President), Paul Speight (Secretary/Treasurer), Councillors: Willie van Heerden, Gordon Rick, Giuseppe Ficarra, Elias Romero. Members: Dan Dayan, Wilson Delgado, Bill Binnie, Mervyn Shear, Finn Praetorius, James Main and 21 others.

1. Apologies for absence

Apologies were received from Masaki Shimono and Bryan Radden.

2. Minutes of the previous General Meeting

Minutes of the previous meeting held in Singapore, 6 August 2002 were approved.

3. Matters arising

There were no matters arising not covered elsewhere on the agenda.

4. Report of the Council meeting held on September 5 2004

i Amendments to the bylaws

The President reminded the members that the suggested amendments to the bylaws had been circulated to all members, and a ballot had been held on acceptance. The amendments had been approved by a vote of 67 votes For, versus 3 votes Against.

ii Guidelines for local organisers of congresses

Council had expressed some concern about the lack of guidance for local organisers, which resulted in occasional confusion. Council had agreed to draw up a set of guidelines that could be used by local committees. These would include guidance on venue, budgets, scientific programme and protocols for social and formal events.

iii Website

The president reported that Council had authorised the new Secretary to update the website and made funds available for this purpose up to a maximum of £4,000 (GBP sterling).

iv IAOP awards.

Travel award: Council had approved and awarded an ad hoc travel award to Dr Ali Nawshad of Harvard University. This award provided financial support to assist Dr Nawshad with travel to the Congress.

IAOP Prize: The Chairman of the judging panel, Dr Roman Carlos announced that the 2004 IAOP Prize for the best Oral Communication was to be awarded to Dr Keith Hunter of Glasgow University. No poster prize was awarded.

The membership congratulated these recipients.

5. Secretary’s report (Paul Speight)

i Membership

Membership of the association currently stood at 525. There have been 21 new members since 2002. Among the members there are 11 Honorary Life Members and 30 Life Members who do not pay subscriptions.

6. Treasurer’s report (Paul Speight)

i Financial accounts for year 2002 and 2003

Paul Speight introduced the accounts for the years 2002 and 2003 (Paper A). At the end of 2002 the Association had accumulated funds of £58,592.25 (GBP) and £59,924.83 at the end of 2003. There were no significant transactions to report. Bill Binnie asked about the current status of members in arrears. The Treasurer reported that there had been a vast improvement in subscription payments since the introduction of the credit card scheme and that the number of members in arrears had decreased. Many payments
were still waiting to be processed and a full report on arrears would be prepared for the next meeting.

ii. Subscriptions by credit card

Credit card subscriptions have been very successful with a total of about £5,000 collected by this route in the last 4 years. A new facility has just been established with the University of Sheffield and about 40 payments had been received in July and August 2004.

iii. Scrutiny of the accounts

Drs G Craig and W Binnie reported that they had been given access to the accounts of the Association and to all original receipts for 2002 and 2003. They reported that they had found the accounts to be in order.

7. Report on the XIIth Biennial Congress, Madrid 2004 (Dr Antonio Bascones)

Prof Bascones had presented a report to Council on the current meeting. There were 381 pre-registered delegates, including 136 members, 48 non-members and 119 students. Delegates came from all over the world, including 164 from Spain, 95 from Europe and 64 from Japan and Asia. There were 33 delegates from Latin America and 11 from N America.

268 papers were presented at the meeting, of which 76 were oral presentations and 192 were posters. There were 52 invited speakers and course presenters. The meeting was supported by a number of social events, and was patronised by the King, who is an Honorary Committee member. The Mayor of Madrid and the Rector of the University had also supported the meeting and had attended the opening ceremony.

The meeting was judged to be a great success and the membership recorded their thanks and congratulations to Prof Bascones, to Jackie Alvarez, the local organising committee and to all the assistants and helpers.

8. Future congresses

i. XIII Biennial Congress – Brisbane, 2006.

Neil Savage had reported to Council on the meeting to be held in 2006 in Brisbane. It is to be held at the Hilton Hotel in Brisbane, 21–25 June 2006, and will immediately precede the IADR. The Congress will have five key themes, with 5 keynote/international speakers. Council asked that the registration fees be kept as low as possible and that the banquet was offered separate from the registration. Council also requested that the organisers ensure that economy accommodation is also available. Dr Savage was asked to consult with the International Committee regarding the scientific programme and invited guest speakers.

ii. XIV Biennial Congress - San Francisco, 2008

Paul Speight reported that the 2008 meeting was to be held as a joint meeting with AAOMP and that San Francisco was the favoured venue. The final decision would await an AAOMP council meeting to be held in November 2004. There was support from both IAOP and AAOMP for a joint meeting.

iii. XV Biennial Congress – 2010

Members were requested to consider possible venues for the congress in 2010 and to write to the Secretary with any views or proposals. Council noted that there had not been a meeting in S America, China, or Eastern Europe and that there had been no meeting in Japan for nearly 20 years. One offer had been received from Korea and Dr Jin Kim would be invited to make a firmer proposal for the next meeting. Israel was also suggested, but the view was expressed that the region was too politically unstable to consider a meeting at present.


The Secretary circulated the results of the ballot. Paul Speight had been elected unopposed as President-Elect 2004-2006. New Councillors 2004-2008 were: Europe - Dan Dayan; Asia - Takashi Takata; North America - John Wright; Latin America and Caribbean - Wilson Delgado. Michael Aldred had been elected new Secretary/Treasurer.

10. Award of Honorary Life Membership 2004.

The President announced that the award of Honorary Life Member was to be conferred on Dr Finn Praetorius. Dr Praetorius had made a significant contribution to the specialty of Oral Pathology and to the IAOP, both as a regular contributor to meetings and as a Past-President. The members recorded their congratulations.

11. Introduction of the new President

Gordon MacDonald introduced Roman Carlos who would take over as the new president at the end of the congress.

12. Any Other Business

Colin Smith requested that members who wished to nominate Honorary Life Members should submit a CV of the nominee(s) to the Nominating Committee.

The travel award was discussed and it was emphasised that this should be targeted towards more needy members. The primary purpose should be to widen participation and to provide support for members who might find it difficult to get support locally.

Finally the President closed the meeting by thanking those members of Council for whom this was the last meeting: Colin Smith, Giuseppe Ficarra, Masaki Shimono, Gordon Rick, Elias Romero. The President also thanked the outgoing Secretary, Paul Speight, and congratulated Roman Carlos as incoming President.
Subscriptions

- Members are reminded that some subscriptions are overdue.
- In fact, a lot of subscriptions are overdue!
- According to IAOP records, there are 524 members of IAOP.
- Of these, 141 are fully paid up to 2004 (and, in some cases, up to 2009!).
- 40 are retired and are not required to pay subscription fees.
- The remaining 343 “members” (65% of the total membership) owe subscriptions for one or more years, in some cases back to 1988.

A notification of subscriptions payable was sent out in 2004.
- For those who have overlooked this matter, please complete and submit the credit card payment form at the end of this newsletter.
- The next formal notice regarding subscriptions will be issued later this year and will relate to payments to the end of 2007.
- An audit of subscriptions will be carried out at the end of 2005
- Please note that any member over two years in arrears will not be able to obtain reduced registration for the 2006 Brisbane IAOP meeting.

You have been warned!!!!!
Membership Application

Please complete this sheet and send to
Dr Michael Aldred
Dorevitch Pathology
18 Banksia Street
Heidelberg Victoria 3084
AUSTRALIA
Fax +61 3 9244 0366
Email michael_aldred@bigpond.com

You must attach:
- A brief curriculum vitae
- A list of publications
- Dues of 30 US dollars or, preferably, 20 UK pounds

Family name: ____________________________
First name: _____________________________
Middle initial: ___________________________
Phone: _________________________________
Fax: _________________________________
Email: ________________________________

Affiliated institution and address:
_________________________________________
_________________________________________

Signature: ______________________________

Your application must be supported by 2 members of the Association. They must sign and print their names below.

Supported by:

Name | Signature
-----|-----------

Payment may be made by cheque or bank draft, payable to the International Association of Oral Pathologists or by credit card by completion of the form on the next page.
THE UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD
PAYMENT BY CREDIT CARD (eg Mastercard/Visa/JCB) OR DEBIT CARD (eg Switch/Delta/Solo)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. NAME OF CARD-HOLDER</th>
<th>11. NOMINAL CODE TO BE CREDITED (for Office Use Only)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ELEMENT 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. ADDRESS OF CARD-HOLDER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>........................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>........................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>........................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSTCODE</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. CARD-HOLDER'S DAY-TIME TEL/FAX NUMBER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. CARD NUMBER</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. ISSUE NUMBER (SWITCH &amp; SOLO ONLY)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. AUTHORISED SIGNATURE CODE (REVERSE OF CARD)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. VALID FROM (Month/Year)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. EXPIRY DATE (Month/Year)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. TYPE OF CARD (eg VISA)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. I AUTHORISE YOU TO DEBIT MY ACCOUNT WITH THE AMOUNT OF:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>SIGNATURE(S)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DATE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Please enter the amount in GBP (pounds sterling)
Subscription costs are 20 GBP per year, normally payable as one payment of 60GBP every three years

Send the completed form to:
Dr Michael Aldred
Dorevitch Pathology
18 Banksia Street
Heidelberg Victoria 3084
AUSTRALIA
Fax +61 3 9244 0366
Email michael_aldred@bigpond.com